## First Regular Session Seventy-fifth General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

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LLS NO. 25-0717.01 Chelsea Princell x4335

**COMMITTEE BILL** 

#### **Joint Budget Committee**

# **BILL TOPIC:** Recovery Audit Contractor Program

	A BILL FOR AN ACT					
101	CONCERNING CHANGES TO THE RECOVERY AUDIT CONTRACTOR					
102	PROGRAM, AND, IN CONNECTION THEREWITH, MAKING AND					
103	REDUCING AN APPROPRIATION.					

#### **Bill Summary**

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <a href="http://leg.colorado.gov/">http://leg.colorado.gov/</a>.)

**Joint Budget Committee.** The bill allows the department of health care policy and financing (state department) to contract with a recovery audit contractor (RAC) vendor to conduct RAC audits of medicaid providers on behalf of the state department.

RAC audits may only review claims that are no more than 3 years

past the date of the expiration of the timely filing period. The bill allows the state department to review claims that fall outside of this 3-year time frame only if required by a federal audit.

If the state department identifies preliminary findings during the RAC audit, the state department must send the provider a report detailing the preliminary findings, the rationale for the preliminary findings, and the methodology for how any overpayments were calculated and determined.

The bill allows a provider that received preliminary findings following a complex audit to request an exit conference to discuss the preliminary findings with the state department in an effort to resolve the concerns detailed in the preliminary findings prior to undergoing an informal reconsideration of the preliminary findings.

The bill requires a provider to participate in an informal reconsideration before filing a formal appeal regarding the state department's findings during an RAC audit.

1 Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado: 2 3 **SECTION 1.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 25.5-4-301, amend 4 (3.5)(c); repeal (3)(a)(IX); and add (3.3) as follows: 5 25.5-4-301. Recoveries - overpayments - penalties - interest -6 adjustments - liens - review or audit procedures - cash fund - rules -7 **definitions - repeal.** (3) (a) A review or audit of a provider is subject to 8 the following procedures: 9 (IX) For audits conducted pursuant to 42 CFR 455.506, at least 10 quarterly, the state department shall publish on its website an audit 11 activity report detailing current and recently completed audits and reviews 12 and summaries of the findings of such audits and reviews, including the 13 number and amounts of overpayments and underpayments found, the 14 number and results of appeals, the amounts collected, and the error rates 15 identified. At least quarterly, the state department shall conduct trainings 16 for providers and hold stakeholder meetings regarding audits and reviews.

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In addition, when the state department enters into contracts pursuant to
this subsection (3)(a), the state department shall publish on its website a
copy of the contract, scope of work, and information regarding
supervision of contractor deliverables.

- (3.3) (a) As used in this subsection (3.3), unless the context OTHERWISE REQUIRES:
- (I) "AUTOMATED AUDIT" MEANS AN RAC AUDIT THAT REVIEWS A PROVIDER'S APPLICATION OF CODING RULES AND DOES NOT REQUIRE A PROVIDER TO SUBMIT MEDICAL RECORDS TO BE AUDITED.
- (II) "COMPLEX AUDIT" MEANS AN RAC AUDIT THAT REQUIRES A PROVIDER TO SUBMIT MEDICAL RECORDS TO BE AUDITED WHICH ARE INDIVIDUALLY REVIEWED BY A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT OR THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S RAC VENDOR.
- (III) "DENIAL RATE" MEANS THE PERCENTAGE OF REVIEWED 14 15 CLAIMS ULTIMATELY DETERMINED TO INVOLVE IMPROPER PAYMENTS 16 AFTER ALL ADMINISTRATIVE PROCESSES ARE COMPLETE, INCLUDING THE 17 RESOLUTION OF AN APPEAL.
  - (IV) "RAC AUDIT" MEANS A RECOVERY AUDIT CONTRACTOR AUDIT CONDUCTED PURSUANT TO THE FEDERAL "SOCIAL SECURITY ACT", 42 U.S.C. SEC. 1396a (a)(42)(B).
- "RAC VENDOR" MEANS A VENDOR WHO MEETS THE REQUIREMENTS OF 42 CFR 455.508 AND CONTRACTS WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO PERFORM RECOVERY AUDIT CONTRACTOR AUDITS OF 24 PROVIDERS ON BEHALF OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
  - (b) THE STATE DEPARTMENT MAY SOLICIT THE SERVICES OF AN RAC VENDOR THROUGH A CONTRACT ISSUED PURSUANT TO THE "PROCUREMENT CODE", ARTICLES 101 TO 112 OF TITLE 24, AND PURSUANT

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TO THE FEDERAL REQUIREMENTS DETAILED IN 42 CFR 455.508, FOR THE PURPOSE OF CONDUCTING RAC AUDITS OF PROVIDERS TO IDENTIFY POSSIBLE MEDICAID OVERPAYMENTS AND UNDERPAYMENTS.

(c) (I) THE CONTRACT DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (3.3)(B) OF THIS SECTION MUST STATE THAT THE RAC VENDOR'S COMPENSATION IS CONTINGENT UPON THE AMOUNT OF OVERPAYMENTS THE STATE RECOVERS FROM A PROVIDER. AT THE EXPIRATION OF THE CURRENT CONTRACT BETWEEN THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE RAC VENDOR, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SHALL ESTABLISH CONTINGENCY FEE RATES BASED ON MARKET RATES DETERMINED BY THE RESULTS OF A COMPETITIVE PROCUREMENT PROCESS AND MAY NEGOTIATE LOWER RATES AS THE MARKET PROVIDES, WITH CONTINGENCY RATES NOT TO EXCEED SIXTEEN PERCENT OF RECOVERED PAYMENTS. THE STATE DEPARTMENT MUST ENSURE THAT THE CONTINGENCY FEE REQUIREMENTS ARE ADHERED TO THROUGH EFFECTIVE MONITORING AND ENFORCEMENT OF THE RAC VENDOR'S PERFORMANCE. FOR CONTRACTS ENTERED INTO AFTER THE EXPIRATION OF THE CONTRACT THAT ESTABLISHED CONTINGENCY FEE RATES FOR RAC VENDOR PAYMENTS, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SHALL STRUCTURE THE RAC VENDOR COMPENSATION BASED ON A TIERED PAYMENT SYSTEM THAT CORRESPONDS TO THE REQUIRED WORK UNLESS DOING SO CONFLICTS WITH FEDERAL DIRECTIVES IN MEDICAID GUIDANCE PURSUANT TO 42 CFR 455(f) OR RESULTS IN AN UNFAVORABLE IMPACT TO THE STATE'S GENERAL FUND.

(II) WHEN THE STATE DEPARTMENT ENTERS INTO A CONTRACT PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (3.3)(b) OF THIS SECTION, THE STATE DEPARTMENT MUST PUBLISH ON ITS WEBSITE A COPY OF THE CONTRACT, SCOPE OF THE WORK, AND INFORMATION REGARDING SUPERVISION OF

-4- DRAFT

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CONTRACTOR DELIVERABLES.



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2	(III) THE CONTRACT DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (3.3)(b) OF THIS
3	SECTION MUST REQUIRE THE RAC VENDOR TO:
4	(A) CONDUCT INFORMAL CONFERENCES OR PHONE CALLS WITH
5	PROVIDERS OR PROVIDER ASSOCIATIONS TO DISCUSS THE RAC PROGRAM
6	PROCESSES, AND FINDINGS;
7	(B) CONDUCT PROVIDER OUTREACH AND EDUCATION ACTIVITIES
8	INCLUDING NOTIFYING PROVIDERS OF AUDIT POLICIES, PROTOCOLS, AND
9	COMMON BILLING ERRORS;
10	(C) RESPOND TO PROVIDER QUESTIONS AND REQUESTS FOR
11	INFORMATION WITHIN TWO BUSINESS DAYS AFTER RECEIVING THE
12	QUESTION OR REQUEST FOR INFORMATION;
13	(D) RETURN, WITHIN THIRTY DAYS, THE CONTINGENCY FEE
14	ASSOCIATED WITH INACCURATE AUDIT SCENARIOS THAT RESULTED IN
15	PROVIDER REFUNDS AS PRESCRIBED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT; AND
16	(E) COMPLY WITH THE SIXTY-DAY DEADLINE SET FORTH IN 42 CFR
17	455.508 to issue an adverse action and the forty-five day
18	DEADLINE TO ISSUE AN INFORMAL CONSIDERATION DETERMINATION
19	RESPONSE REQUIRED PURSUANT TO SECTION 25.5-4-301.
20	(d) THE RAC CONTRACT DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (3.3)(b) OF
21	THIS SECTION MAY INCLUDE AN OPTION TO PAY THE RAC VENDOR TO
22	IDENTIFY UNDERPAYMENTS FOR CONSIDERATION IN FUTURE STATE
23	DEPARTMENT BUDGET REQUESTS.
24	(e) (I) The state department shall implement a process to
25	VERIFY THAT THE RAC VENDOR'S STAFF WHO MAKE CLINICAL RAC AUDIT
26	FINDINGS ARE APPROPRIATELY LICENSED PURSUANT TO INDUSTRY

STANDARDS AND FEDERAL REQUIREMENTS, INCLUDING THAT THE RAC

-5- DRAFT

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VENDOR HIRE QUALIFIED CODERS AND THAT THE RAC VENDOR'S STAFF
$\ who \ \text{make billing RAC audit findings have knowledge of medical distributions} \ \ \text{the problem} \ \ \text{finding rate} \ \ \ \ \ \text{finding rate} \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \$
BILLING AND CODING RULES AND GUIDANCE ADOPTED BY THE STATE
DEPARTMENT.

- (II) THE STATE DEPARTMENT MUST ENSURE THAT QUALIFIED CODERS HAVE RELEVANT CREDENTIALS FOR THE TYPE OF MEDICAL SERVICES BEING REVIEWED, IN ACCORDANCE WITH INDUSTRY STANDARDS.
- (III) ANY COMPLEX AUDIT THAT REQUIRES A REVIEW OF MEDICAL RECORDS MUST BE CONDUCTED BY LICENSED CLINICAL STAFF WITH TRAINING AND COMPETENCY IN THE SPECIFIC TYPE OF COMPLEX AUDIT BEING CONDUCTED, IN ACCORDANCE WITH INDUSTRY STANDARDS. PROVIDERS MUST MAKE ALL RELEVANT MEDICAL RECORDS AND INFORMATION RELATED TO CLAIMS REVIEWED DURING THE COMPLEX AUDIT AVAILABLE TO THE RAC VENDOR WITHIN THE TIME LIMITS SPECIFIED IN THE INITIAL MEDICAL RECORDS REQUEST.
  - (IV) THE STATE DEPARTMENT SHALL FULLY INFORM THE RAC VENDOR OF ANY CHANGES TO THE STATE BILLING STANDARDS AND ENSURE THAT THE VENDOR ONLY APPLIES BILLING STANDARDS THAT WERE IN EFFECT AT THE SPECIFIED DATE OF SERVICE. THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS RESPONSIBLE FOR MONITORING COMPLIANCE WITH THIS REQUIREMENT AND TAKING APPROPRIATE ACTION TO ENSURE THE RAC VENDOR'S COMPLIANCE.
  - (V) THE STATE DEPARTMENT SHALL ENSURE THAT THE RAC VENDOR COMPLIES WITH THE CONTRACT REQUIREMENTS DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (3.3)(b) OF THIS SECTION AND CONDUCTS RAC AUDITS IN A FAIR AND CONSISTENT MANNER.
- (VI) THE STATE DEPARTMENT SHALL ENSURE THAT THE RAC

-6- DRAFT

VENDOR INCORPORATES INTO EACH AUDIT SCENARIO, WHETHER AN AUTOMATED AUDIT OR A COMPLEX AUDIT, THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION:

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- (A) FEDERAL STATUTES AND BILLING RULES AND STANDARDS
  THAT ARE APPLICABLE TO THE SPECIFIC PROVIDER DURING THE SPECIFIED
  DATES OF SERVICE FOR EACH AUDIT;
- (B) STATE STATUTES, BILLING RULES AND STANDARDS, AND POLICIES AS DOCUMENTED IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S PROVIDER BILLING MANUALS AND PROVIDER BULLETINS, AS WELL AS IN PROGRAM GUIDANCE AND DIRECTIVES EFFECTIVE FOR THE SPECIFIC PROVIDER DURING THE SPECIFIED DATES OF SERVICE FOR EACH AUDIT; AND
- (C) INPUT FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S RAC STAFF AND MEDICAL DIRECTOR AS WELL AS ANY OTHER NECESSARY STATE DEPARTMENT STAFF BASED ON THE STAFF'S OR MEDICAL DIRECTOR'S REVIEW OF THE AUDIT SCENARIO.
- (VII) WHEN AUDITING CLAIMS TO MAKE RAC AUDIT FINDINGS, THE STATE DEPARTMENT MUST ENSURE THAT THE RAC VENDOR FOLLOWS ALL RELEVANT AND APPROPRIATE FEDERAL BILLING GUIDELINES, REQUIREMENTS SET BY THE MEDICAID BILLING MANUAL, STANDARD CLINICAL GUIDELINES, AND ANY OTHER APPLICABLE STATE OR FEDERAL RULES AND REGULATIONS.
- (f) The state department shall comprehensively review all audit types proposed by the RAC vendor and must approve, adjust, or reject each audit type before the RAC vendor conducts the RAC audit. Within eighteen months of the roll out of a new audit, if the state department, in collaboration with providers and the provider advisory group created in subsection (3.5) of this section, determines that the audit is inaccurate, the

-7- DRAFT

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STATE DEPARTMENT MUST REFUND PROVIDERS WHO SUBMITTED REPAYMENTS BASED ON INACCURATE AUDIT FINDINGS AND REQUIRE THE RAC VENDOR TO RETURN THE CONTINGENCY FEE ASSOCIATED WITH THE

PAYMENTS WITHIN THIRTY DAYS.

- (g) The state department shall regularly review active RAC audits to ensure compliance with federal and state regulation changes and policy updates and discontinue an RAC audit if and when appropriate due to a change in federal or state regulation or policy updates.
- (h) Consistent with 42 CFR 455.508 (f), RAC audits and reviews conducted pursuant to this section must not review claims more than three years after the expiration of the timely filing period. The state department may conduct an RAC audit for a claim filed more than three years after the expiration of the timely filing period if required by a federal audit that would otherwise result in costs to the general fund or, if directed by the federal centers for medicare and medicaid services, the United States department of health and human services, or any other federal agency. If an RAC audit is initiated in response to a federal directive, the state department must provide notice to an impacted provider and include the reason for the RAC audit and any relevant information about the federal requirement in the notice.
- (i) (I) THE RAC VENDOR MUST NOT REQUIRE A PROVIDER TO
  UNDERGO MORE THAN THREE COMPLEX AUDITS PER CALENDAR YEAR.

  HOSPITALS MUST BE GROUPED BASED ON THEIR TOTAL MEDICAID
  REIMBURSEMENT IN THE PREVIOUS FISCAL YEAR, AND GROUPINGS MUST BE

-8- DRAFT

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DETERMINED USING STATE DATA AND PUBLISHED ANNUALLY BY THE

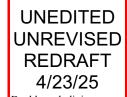
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STATE DEPARTMENT.		

3	(II) The maximum number of medical record requests a
4	PROVIDER MAY RECEIVE EACH MONTH MUST BE CLEARLY COMMUNICATED
5	TO PROVIDERS AND REVIEWED ANNUALLY BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
6	THE RAC VENDOR MAY NOT REQUEST MORE THAN THE FOLLOWING
7	NUMBER OF MEDICAL RECORDS PER HOSPITAL PER MONTH:
8	(A) SIX HUNDRED FOR HOSPITALS WITH OVER TWO HUNDRED FIFTY
9	MILLION DOLLARS IN MEDICAID REVENUE;
10	(B) Four hundred for hospitals with between seventy
11	MILLION DOLLARS AND TWO HUNDRED FORTY-NINE MILLION, NINE
12	HUNDRED NINETY-NINE THOUSAND, NINE HUNDRED NINETY-NINE DOLLARS
13	IN MEDICAID REVENUE;
14	(C) Two hundred for hospitals with between forty million
15	DOLLARS AND SIXTY-NINE MILLION, NINE HUNDRED NINETY-NINE
16	THOUSAND, NINE HUNDRED NINETY-NINE DOLLARS IN MEDICAID REVENUE;
17	(D) One hundred for hospitals with between twenty
18	MILLION DOLLARS AND THIRTY-NINE MILLION, NINE HUNDRED NINETY-
19	NINE THOUSAND, NINE HUNDRED NINETY-NINE DOLLARS IN MEDICAID
20	REVENUE;
21	(E) FIFTY FOR HOSPITALS WITH BETWEEN TEN MILLION DOLLARS
22	AND NINETEEN MILLION, NINE HUNDRED NINETY-NINE THOUSAND, NINE
23	HUNDRED NINETY-NINE DOLLARS IN MEDICAID REVENUE;
24	(F) TWENTY-FIVE FOR HOSPITALS WITH BETWEEN ONE MILLION
25	DOLLARS AND NINE MILLION, NINE HUNDRED NINETY-NINE THOUSAND,
26	NINE HUNDRED NINETY-NINE DOLLARS IN MEDICAID REVENUE;
27	(G) TWENTY FOR HOSPITALS WITH UNDER ONE MILLION DOLLARS

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#### IN MEDICAID REVENUE, AND



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2	(H) TEN FOR OUT-OF-STATE FACILITIES.
3	(III) The requirements of this subsection (3.3)(i) do not
4	APPLY IF:
5	(A) FEDERAL MEDICAID DIRECTIVES REQUIRED PURSUANT TO 42
6	CFR 455(f) REQUIRE A HIGHER LEVEL OF CLAIM AUDITS;
7	(B) An agency of the federal government requires the
8	STATE DEPARTMENT, IN WRITING, TO INITIATE ADDITIONAL AUDIT
9	ACTIVITY; OR
10	(C) A FEDERAL AUDIT IDENTIFIES ADDITIONAL PROVIDER FINDINGS
11	THAT IMPACT THE STATE GENERAL FUND WHICH SHOULD BE
12	APPROPRIATELY RECOVERED FROM THAT PROVIDER THROUGH AN
13	ADDITIONAL RAC AUDIT AND THEIR RECOUPMENTS.
14	(j) (I) The RAC vendor shall not require a provider to
15	UNDERGO MORE THAN FOUR AUTOMATED AUDITS PER CALENDAR YEAR.
16	Providers must be grouped based on their total medicaid
17	REIMBURSEMENT IN THE PREVIOUS FISCAL YEAR, AND GROUPINGS MUST BE
18	DETERMINED USING STATE DATA AND ANNUALLY PUBLISHED ON THE
19	STATE DEPARTMENT'S WEBSITE.
20	(II) THE MAXIMUM NUMBER OF PROVIDER CLAIMS, ACROSS ALL OF
21	A PROVIDER'S LOCATIONS FOR A GIVEN CALENDAR YEAR, THAT UNDERGO
22	AUTOMATED AUDITS SHALL NOT EXCEED:
23	(A) 2.92% FOR PROVIDERS WITH OVER TEN MILLION DOLLARS IN
24	MEDICAID REVENUE;
25	(B) 2.50% FOR PROVIDERS WITH BETWEEN FOUR MILLION DOLLARS
26	AND TEN MILLION DOLLARS IN MEDICAID REVENUE;
27	(C) 2.08% FOR PROVIDERS WITH BETWEEN ONE MILLION DOLLARS

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AND THREE MILLION, NINE HUNDRED NINETY-NINE THOUSAND, NINE

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HUNDRED NINETY-NINE DOLLARS IN MEDICAID REVEN	IUE: AND
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- 3 (D) 1.67% FOR PROVIDERS WITH LESS THAN ONE MILLION DOLLARS
- 4 <u>IN MEDICAID REVENUE.</u>
- 5 (III) AFTER THE ADMINISTRATIVE PROCESS IS EXHAUSTED, IF THE
- 6 STATE DEPARTMENT IDENTIFIES A DENIAL RATE OF FORTY PERCENT OR
- 7 HIGHER FOR A SPECIFIC PROVIDER ON A SPECIFIC AUDIT TYPE, THE
- 8 <u>DEPARTMENT SHALL AUDIT NO MORE THAN AN ADDITIONAL TWENTY-FIVE</u>
- 9 PERCENT OF THE CLAIM PERCENTAGES STATED IN SUBSECTION (3.3)(i)(II).
- 10 <u>ASSOCIATED WITH THAT AUDIT TYPE.</u>
- 11 (IV) The requirements of this subsection (3.3)(j) do not
- 12 APPLY IF:
- 13 (A) FEDERAL MEDICAID DIRECTIVES REQUIRED PURSUANT TO 42
- 14 CFR 455(f) REQUIRE A HIGHER LEVEL OF CLAIM AUDITS;
- 15 (B) AN AGENCY OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT REQUIRES THE
- 16 STATE DEPARTMENT, IN WRITING, TO INITIATE ADDITIONAL AUDIT
- 17 ACTIVITY; OR
- 18 (C) A FEDERAL AUDIT IDENTIFIES ADDITIONAL PROVIDER FINDINGS
- 19 THAT IMPACT THE STATE GENERAL FUND WHICH SHOULD BE
- 20 APPROPRIATELY RECOVERED FROM THAT PROVIDER THROUGH AN
- 21 ADDITIONAL RAC AUDIT AND THEIR RECOUPMENTS.
- 22 (k) When conducting audits, the RAC vendor must:
- 23 (I) REQUEST PROVIDER RECORDS THAT ARE RELEVANT TO THE
- 24 CLAIMS BEING AUDITED AND THAT DO NOT DUPLICATE INFORMATION
- 25 ALREADY PROVIDED;
- 26 (II) Not audit the validity of a provider's prior
- 27 AUTHORIZATION RECEIVED FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT; AND

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(111	) FOR A COM	MPLEX	AUDIT, NOT A	AUDIT CI	LAIMS THAT A	ARE ON THE
FEDERAL	CENTERS	FOR	MEDICARE	AND	MEDICAID	SERVICES
INPATIENT	-ONLY LIST	AT TH	HE DATE OF S	SERVICE	FOR A LEVE	EL-OF-CARE
DETERMIN	ATION.					

- (1) (I) IF THE RAC VENDOR IDENTIFIES PRELIMINARY FINDINGS DURING THE RAC AUDIT, THE RAC VENDOR SHALL SEND THE PROVIDER A REPORT DETAILING THE PRELIMINARY FINDINGS, THE RATIONALE FOR THE PRELIMINARY FINDINGS, AND THE METHODOLOGY FOR HOW ANY OVERPAYMENTS WERE CALCULATED AND DETERMINED.
- (II) FOR A COMPLEX AUDIT, A PROVIDER MAY REQUEST AN EXIT CONFERENCE MEETING TO DISCUSS THE PRELIMINARY FINDINGS WITH THE RAC VENDOR AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT MEDICAL DIRECTOR, OR THE STATE DEPARTMENT MEDICAL DIRECTOR'S DESIGNEE, PRIOR TO PARTICIPATING IN AN INFORMAL RECONSIDERATION. THE PROVIDER MAY PROVIDE ADDITIONAL INFORMATION SUPPORTING THE PROVIDER'S CLAIMS AT THE EXIT CONFERENCE MEETING. A PROVIDER MUST REQUEST AN EXIT CONFERENCE MEETING NO LATER THAN THIRTY DAYS AFTER THE RAC VENDOR SENDS THE PRELIMINARY FINDINGS TO THE PROVIDER. IF THE PROVIDER REQUESTS AN EXIT CONFERENCE MEETING, THE STATE DEPARTMENT OR THE RAC VENDOR MUST SCHEDULE THE EXIT CONFERENCE MEETING WITHIN SIXTY DAYS AFTER THE REQUEST IS MADE AND ON A MUTUALLY AGREED UPON DATE AND TIME.
- (III) IF, BASED ON THE RAC AUDIT, THE STATE DEPARTMENT DETERMINES THAT AN OVERPAYMENT OCCURRED, THE NOTIFICATION TO THE PROVIDER REGARDING THE PRELIMINARY FINDINGS MUST INCLUDE A DEMAND FOR REPAYMENT AND A DESCRIPTION OF THE INFORMAL RECONSIDERATION PROCESS.

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MEETING	OR	IF	A	PROVIDER	PARTICIPATES	IN	AN	<b>EXIT</b>	CONFERENCE

(IV) IF A PROVIDER DOES NOT REQUEST AN EXIT CONFERENCE

- 3 MEETING AND THE PRELIMINARY FINDINGS ARE NOT DISMISSED, THE
- 4 PROVIDER MUST UNDERGO AN INFORMAL RECONSIDERATION BEFORE THE
- 5 PROVIDER MAY FORMALLY APPEAL THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S
- 6 DETERMINATION.
- 7 (V) The state department must not recover an
- 8 OVERPAYMENT FROM A PROVIDER UNTIL THE INFORMAL
- 9 RECONSIDERATION AND SUBSEQUENT FORMAL APPEAL, IF FILED, IS
- 10 COMPLETE.
- 11 (VI) TO PARTICIPATE IN AN INFORMAL RECONSIDERATION, THE
- 12 PROVIDER MUST:
- 13 (A) SUBMIT ALL MEDICAL RECORDS RELEVANT TO THE CLAIMS AND
- 14 THE REASONING FOR THE PROVIDER'S DISAGREEMENT CONCERNING THE
- 15 RAC AUDIT FINDINGS TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT WITHIN NINETY DAYS
- 16 AFTER THE REQUEST FOR INFORMAL RECONSIDERATION IS MADE. THE
- 17 RELEVANT MEDICAL RECORDS MUST ALLEGEDLY SUBSTANTIATE THE
- 18 PROVIDER'S ARGUMENT TO OVERTURN ANY DISPUTED AUDIT FINDINGS TO
- 19 ALLOW THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE RAC VENDOR TO RECONSIDER
- THE FINDINGS.
- 21 (B) Work with the state department to determine the
- 22 RELEVANT STAFF TO PARTICIPATE IN THE INFORMAL RECONSIDERATION.
- THE STAFF WHO PARTICIPATE MUST ATTEND AND PARTICIPATE IN GOOD
- FAITH IN AN EFFORT TO RESOLVE THE DISPUTE.
- 25 (C) REQUEST AN EXTENSION OF NO MORE THAN SIXTY DAYS AFTER
- THE DATE OF THE ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED INFORMAL RECONSIDERATION
- 27 IF ADDITIONAL TIME IS NECESSARY TO ADEQUATELY PREPARE FOR THE

INFORMAL RECONSIDERATION.



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(VII) IF A PROVIDER PARTICIPATES IN AN INFORMAL denotes changes from prior draft
RECONSIDERATION, THE STATE DEPARTMENT MUST:
(A) SCHEDULE AN INFORMAL RECONSIDERATION MEETING AT A
MUTUALLY AGREED UPON DATE AND TIME AND TIMELY NOTIFY THE
PROVIDER OF THE DATE AND TIME;
(B) REVIEW ALL MEDICAL RECORDS SUBMITTED BY THE PROVIDER
PRIOR TO THE INFORMAL RECONSIDERATION MEETING;
(C) ATTEND AND PARTICIPATE IN THE INFORMAL
RECONSIDERATION MEETING IN GOOD FAITH IN AN EFFORT TO RESOLVE THE
DISPUTE;
(D) WORK WITH THE PROVIDER TO DETERMINE IF IT IS NECESSARY
FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT MEDICAL DIRECTOR, OR THE STATE
DEPARTMENT MEDICAL DIRECTOR'S DESIGNEE, TO ATTEND THE INFORMAL
RECONSIDERATION MEETING IN ORDER TO ASSESS THE APPROPRIATENESS
OF THE DISPUTED FINDINGS INDEPENDENT OF THE RAC VENDOR; AND
(E) RESCHEDULE THE INFORMAL RECONSIDERATION MEETING ON
A MUTUALLY AGREED UPON DATE AND TIME THAT TAKES PLACE NO LATER
THAN NINETY DAYS AFTER THE ORIGINAL INFORMAL RECONSIDERATION
MEETING DATE IF EITHER THE PROVIDER REQUESTS AN EXTENSION
Pursuant to subsection $(3.3)(l)(VI)(C)$ of this section or the state
DEPARTMENT NEEDS ADDITIONAL TIME TO REVIEW THE SUBMITTED
MEDICAL RECORDS.

(VIII) IF A PROVIDER REQUESTS A FORMAL APPEAL, THE PROVIDER MUST INCLUDE IN THE REQUEST AN EXPLANATION OF THE BASIS OF THE APPEAL IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE RULES ADOPTED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

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OVERPAYMENT DURING THE RAC AUDIT, THE RAC VENDOR MUST SEND
THE PROVIDER A NOTICE OF ADVERSE ACTION OR NOTICE OF INFORMAL

IF THE RAC VENDOR IDENTIFIES AN ALLEGED

- 4 RECONSIDERATION DETAILING A DESCRIPTION OF THE BASIS OF THE
- 5 ALLEGED OVERPAYMENT, THE RATIONALE FOR THE ALLEGED
- 6 OVERPAYMENT, AND THE METHODOLOGY USED TO DETERMINE AND
- 7 CALCULATE THE ALLEGED OVERPAYMENT.

(m) (I)

- 8 (II) THE STATE DEPARTMENT SHALL PROVIDE NINETY DAYS FOR 9 THE PROVIDER TO RESPOND TO THE NOTICE OF ADVERSE ACTION OR 10 INFORMAL RECONSIDERATION DETERMINATION REPORTED BY THE RAC 11
- 12 (III) IF THE STATE DEPARTMENT OR THE RAC VENDOR FAILS TO 13 ISSUE A NOTICE OF ADVERSE ACTION WITHIN SIXTY DAYS AFTER THE 14 FEDERAL DEADLINE SET FORTH IN 42 CFR 455.508, THE STATE 15 DEPARTMENT WAIVES ITS RIGHT TO RECOVER THE STATE SHARE OF AN

#### 16 OVERPAYMENT.

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VENDOR.

17 (n) PROVIDERS ARE SUBJECT TO ALL STATE AND FEDERAL 18 MEDICAID FRAUD, WASTE, AND ABUSE LAWS AND MUST COMPLY WITH ALL 19 APPLICABLE PROGRAM INTEGRITY REQUIREMENTS. FAILURE TO COMPLY 20 MAY RESULT IN REMOVAL FROM THE STATE MEDICAL ASSISTANCE 21 PROGRAM, FINANCIAL PENALTIES, CIVIL LAWSUITS, OR CRIMINAL 22 PROSECUTION PURSUANT TO 42 U.S.C. SEC. 1320a-7k(d), 42 U.S.C. SEC. 23 1320a-7, 31 U.S.C. SECS. 3729-3733, SECTIONS 24-31-808, 25.5-4-301, 24 25.5-4-303.5 to 25.5-4-310, and 10 CCR 2505-10, sec. 8.076. By 25 PARTICIPATING IN THE MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, PROVIDERS 26 ACKNOWLEDGE AND ACCEPT THEIR OBLIGATION TO ADHERE TO ALL STATE

AND FEDERAL LAWS GOVERNING MEDICAID FRAUD, WASTE, AND ABUSE,

AND PROGRAM INTEGRITY.

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$(\underline{o})$ $(\mathrm{I})$ The state department shall publish and maintain on
ITS WEBSITE AN RAC AUDIT ACTIVITY REPORT FOR EACH RAC AUDIT AND
REVIEW COMPLETED IN THE PRECEDING YEAR SUMMARIZING THE FINDINGS
OF THOSE RAC AUDITS AND REVIEWS. THE INFORMATION POSTED ON THE
STATE DEPARTMENT'S WEBSITE CONCERNING EACH RAC AUDIT MUST
INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION:
(A) A SUMMARY OF THE AUDIT SCENARIO, THE STATE
DEPARTMENT'S BILLING PRACTICES, AND POLICY GUIDELINES BEING
REVIEWED BY THE RAC VENDOR;
(B) The error rates identified during the RAC vendor's
REVIEW;
(C) THE NUMBER AND AMOUNTS OF OVERPAYMENTS AND
UNDERPAYMENTS IDENTIFIED BY THE RAC VENDOR;
(D) THE RECOVERIES COLLECTED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT ON
IDENTIFIED OVERPAYMENTS;
(E) THE NUMBER OF CLAIMS APPEALED AS A RESULT OF THE AUDIT;
AND
(F) DETAILS ON THE AUDIT SCENARIOS AND BILLING STANDARDS
USED BY THE RAC VENDOR AND POLICY GUIDANCE ON PROPER BILLING
PRACTICES.
(II) IN ADDITION TO THE INFORMATION REQUIRED BY SUBSECTION
$(3.3)(\underline{o})(I)$ of this section, the state department shall publish and
MAINTAIN ON ITS WEBSITE INFORMATION ON THE NUMBER OF INFORMAL
RECONSIDERATION MEETINGS THE STATE DEPARTMENT PARTICIPATED IN
AND THE ASSOCIATED PERCENTAGE OF FINDINGS THAT WERE UPHELD. THE

NUMBER OF APPEALS, AND CORRESPONDING DETERMINATIONS.

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( $\underline{p}$ ) On or before January 1, 2026, the state department
SHALL PUBLISH ON ITS WEBSITE PROVIDER EDUCATION INFORMATION;
RESOURCES TO ASSIST PROVIDERS IN UNDERSTANDING THE STATE
DEPARTMENT'S MEDICAID BILLING MANUAL AND RULES; AND PROCEDURES
RELATED TO RAC AUDITS, INCLUDING DOCUMENTATION REQUIREMENTS
AND THE PROCESS FOR RESOLVING DISPUTES.

- (q) AT LEAST QUARTERLY, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SHALL:
- (I) CONDUCT MEDICAID BILLING TRAINING FOR PROVIDERS AND HOLD MEETINGS WITH PROVIDERS TO GATHER FEEDBACK ON THE RAC AUDIT PROCESS. THE STATE DEPARTMENT SHALL PUBLISH MEETING DATES AND TIMES ON THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S WEBSITE AT LEAST TWO WEEKS PRIOR TO THE MEETINGS.
- (II) CONDUCT TRAININGS FOR PROVIDERS AND HOLD STAKEHOLDER MEETINGS REGARDING AUDITS AND REVIEWS, DURING WHICH THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND RAC VENDOR MUST IDENTIFY COMMON BILLING ERRORS IDENTIFIED BY THE RAC VENDOR IN THE PREVIOUS QUARTER AND PROVIDE CLARIFICATION ON THE BILLING ERRORS.
- $(\underline{r})$  The state department shall work with small or rural providers in order to identify and implement opportunities to reduce administrative burdens and better support compliance with medicaid billing practices, as adopted in the state department's medicaid billing manual, and experience with RAC audits.
- $(\underline{s})$  The state department must submit an annual report to the joint budget committee that includes a description of the following:

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	(1)	THE	DIVISIONS	OF	THE	STATE	DEPARTMENT	THAT	ARE
INCL	UDED IN	N THE	REVIEW AN	D AP	PROV	AL OF R	AC AUDIT SCE	NARIOS	AND
THE I	ROLES A	AND R	ESPONSIBIL	ITIE	S OF E	EACH DI	VISION;		

- THE RAC VENDOR'S COMPLIANCE WITH THE RESPONSE REQUIREMENT DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (3.3)(c)(III)(C) OF THIS SECTION;
- (III) THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S OVERSIGHT AND ENFORCEMENT OF THE CONTRACTUAL REQUIREMENT THAT THE RAC VENDOR CONDUCT 9 INFORMAL CONFERENCES OR PHONE CALLS WITH PROVIDERS OR PROVIDER 10 ASSOCIATIONS TO DISCUSS THE RAC PROGRAM, APPEAL PROCESSES, AND FINDINGS;
  - (IV) THE TRAINING MATERIALS PREPARED BY THE RAC VENDOR AFTER EACH RAC AUDIT THAT IDENTIFY AND ADDRESS THE COMMON ERRORS AND ISSUES IDENTIFIED DURING THE AUDIT AND THE CONTENT AND MATERIALS THE RAC VENDOR USED TO EDUCATE PROVIDERS TO PREVENT ERRORS IN THE FUTURE;
  - A SUMMARY OF THE RAC VENDOR'S OUTREACH AND **EDUCATION ACTIVITIES;**
  - (VI) A SUMMARY OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S WRITTEN POLICIES, PROCEDURES, AND GUIDANCE THAT ESTABLISH PROCESSES FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO LOG PROVIDER COMMUNICATIONS, PROVIDE DIRECTION ON HOW STATE DEPARTMENT STAFF MUST RESPOND TO COMMUNICATIONS IN A TIMELY AND RELEVANT MANNER, AND HOW THE STATE DEPARTMENT INSTITUTED ROUTINE ANALYSIS OF PROVIDER COMMUNICATIONS TO INFORM DECISIONS ON PROGRAM IMPROVEMENTS; AND
    - (VII) THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF ALLEGED OVERPAYMENTS IDENTIFIED BY THE RAC VENDOR, THE PROPORTION OF THOSE

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OVERPAYMENTS THAT WERE RECOVERED, AND THE TOTAL AMOUNT PAID TO THE RAC VENDOR.

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3	$(\underline{t})$ All recoveries collected by the state department on
4	IDENTIFIED OVERPAYMENTS PURSUANT TO THIS SUBSECTION (3.3) SHALL
5	BE TRANSMITTED TO THE STATE TREASURER, WHO SHALL CREDIT THE
6	SAME TO THE RECOVERY AUDIT CONTRACTOR RECOVERIES CASH FUND,
7	WHICH FUND IS CREATED IN THE STATE TREASURY AND REFERRED TO IN
8	THIS SUBSECTION (3.3)(t) AS THE "CASH FUND". THE CASH FUND CONSISTS
9	OF MONEY CREDITED TO THE CASH FUND PURSUANT TO THIS SUBSECTION
10	(3.3) AND ANY OTHER MONEY THAT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY MAY
11	APPROPRIATE OR TRANSFER TO THE FUND. THE STATE TREASURER SHALL
12	CREDIT ALL INTEREST AND INCOME DERIVED FROM THE DEPOSIT AND
13	INVESTMENT OF MONEY IN THE RECOVERY AUDIT CONTRACTOR CASH FUND
14	TO THE CASH FUND.
15	$(\underline{\underline{u}})$ The state department may adopt rules, as necessary,
16	TO IMPLEMENT THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SUBSECTION $(3.3)$ .
17	(3.5) (c) (I) The state department shall create a provider advisory
18	group for recovery audits consisting of employees of the state department
19	and members from different provider groups TYPES, including physicians,
20	hospitals, and any other provider types directly impacted by audits
21	conducted pursuant to this section, appointed by the executive director.
22	The provider advisory group shall meet at least quarterly to review
23	quarterly activity reports required by subsection (3)(a)(IX) SUBSECTION
24	(3.3)(m) of this section and advise the state department on issues
25	providers experience with audits of the recovery audit contractors
26	program.
27	(II) THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE RAC VENDOR MUST

-19-**DRAFT** 

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PROVIDE THE PROVIDER ADVISORY GROUP WITH THE OPPORTUNITY TO REVIEW RAC AUDIT SCENARIOS DURING THE PROVIDER ADVISORY GROUP'S QUARTERLY MEETINGS.

(III) THE STATE DEPARTMENT MUST GIVE PROVIDERS THE OPPORTUNITY TO ANONYMOUSLY DESCRIBE RAC AUDIT SCENARIOS THEY ARE EXPERIENCING AND ASK QUESTIONS ABOUT BILLING PRACTICES. THE STATE DEPARTMENT MUST INCLUDE RAC VENDOR STAFF AND THE RELEVANT STATE DEPARTMENT DIVISION STAFF IN THESE DISCUSSIONS. IF THE DISCUSSIONS LEAD THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO DETERMINE THAT AN AUDIT SCENARIO WAS INACCURATE, THE STATE DEPARTMENT MUST WORK WITH THE RAC VENDOR TO RESCIND THE RAC AUDIT.

### SECTION 2. Appropriation adjustments to 2025 long bill.

- (1) To implement this act, appropriations made in the annual general appropriation act for the 2025-26 state fiscal year to the department of health care policy and financing for medical and long-term care services for medical eligible individuals are adjusted as follows:
- (a) The cash funds appropriation from recoveries and recoupments is decreased by \$20,900,588;
- (b) The cash funds appropriation from the recovery audit contractor recoveries cash fund created in section 25.5-4-301 (3.3)(t), C.R.S., is increased by \$20,900,588.

**SECTION 3.** Act subject to petition - effective date. This act takes effect at 12:01 a.m. on the day following the expiration of the ninety-day period after final adjournment of the general assembly; except that, if a referendum petition is filed pursuant to section 1 (3) of article V of the state constitution against this act or an item, section, or part of this act within such period, then the act, item, section, or part will not take

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effect unless approved by the people at the general election to be held in November 2026 and, in such case, will take effect on the date of the Double underlining denotes changes from prior draft

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3 official declaration of the vote thereon by the governor.

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